

**GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY
DEPARTMENT OF GOVERNMENT**

Govt. 551
Foundations of International Relations Theory
ICC 214
Friday, 2:15-4:05

Fall 2001
Professor Bennett
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Office hrs: Mon. 12-1, Tues 1-2
or by appointment

SYLLABUS

Course Purpose: This course provides a graduate-level survey of the fundamental literature, concepts and controversies in the contemporary study of international relations, and it seeks to establish a foundation for more advanced study, research and understanding. While no one course can offer a comprehensive treatment of all the relevant literature and paradigms, Government 551 encompasses a body of knowledge broadly familiar to analysts and scholars. It prepares students for comprehensive exams, but more important, it prepares them for what these exams represent: the ability to participate in the scholarly discourse on international relations at a high professional level. After this course, students should be able to read any article in a leading international relations journal or attend any panel presentation at an international relations conference and understand and critique the arguments being put forth.

Required Books (All available in paperback):

Baldwin, David A. (ed.), *Neorealism and Neoliberalism: The Contemporary Debate* (NY: Columbia University Press, 1993)

Buzan, Barry, Charles Jones, and Richard Little, *The Logic of Anarchy* (Columbia, 1993).

Gilpin, Robert *War and Change in World Politics* (NY: Cambridge University Press, 1983)

Goemans, Heinz, *War and Punishment*

Keck, Margaret, and Kathryn Sikkink, *Activists Beyond Borders*

Katzenstein, Peter, *The Culture of National Security* (Columbia, 1996)

Keck, Margaret, and Kathryn Sikkink, *Activists Beyond Borders* (Cornell, 1998)

Keohane, Robert *After Hegemony: Cooperation and Discord in the World Political Economy* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1984)

Keohane, Robert, *Neorealism and its Critics* (Columbia)

Lake, David, and Robert Powell, eds., *Strategic Choice in International Relations*

Lynn-Jones, Brown, and Miller, eds. *The Perils of Anarchy* (MIT, 1995)

Spruyt, Hendrick, *The Sovereign State and its Competitors*

Waltz, Kenneth, *Theory of International Politics*

Course Requirements:

1. Required reading (as indicated on syllabus). Reserve Readings will be distributed through a box by the graduate student mailboxes. Students are responsible for not keeping these readings out too long so that others may use them.
2. Active participation in class discussion.
3. Three short essays of no more than 2000 words each. These are to be analytical critiques of the ideas and approaches in the week's required reading, and any summarization of the readings should be extremely brief. Often, you will find it useful to address the reading and discussion questions I will provide one week before each session, but this is not a Procrustean requirement and you may want to raise and address additional or different issues. Essays should not simply summarize the readings and they need not address all of the assigned reading. They should, however, provide your own assessment of the strengths and weaknesses of the approach(es) or author(s).

When you write an essay, you should put enough copies for all the students in the reserve reading boxes, and one copy for me in my mailbox, by 4:00 p.m. on the Monday before class. We will decide which students will address which weeks in our first or second session; subsequent changes can be made if necessary so long as students mutually agree to a switch.

4. Two class presentations. Two of your three essays will provide the basis for a class presentation of approximately 7 minutes. **This can briefly summarize your paper but should not just reiterate it, as we will have read your paper.** The oral presentation should put your paper in context, relating it and the week's readings to other readings in the field and **raising specific questions for discussion.** We will schedule these presentations in our first or second sessions.

Grading:

- 30% - mastery of reading as evident through contributions to discussion.
- 10% - class presentations
- 60% - three essays

Course Schedule

Sept. 7 Theory: What is it Good For? What is Good Theory?

Sept. 14 The Anarchy Problem, Hard Core Waltzian Neorealism, and its Critics

Sept. 21 Neorealism's Outer Belt, and its Critics

Sept. 28 Neorealism vs. Neoliberalism I: Regimes and International Organizations

Oct. 5 Neorealism vs. Neoliberalism II: The Interdemocratic Peace Debate

Oct. 12 Rational Choice Theories and International Relations

Oct. 19 Constructivism I: Critique and Counter-Critique

Oct. 26 Constructivism II: The Empirical Agenda

Nov. 2 State-Level Theories

Nov. 9 International Political Economy

Nov. 16	Organizational Theories
Nov. 23	Thanksgiving Holiday
Nov. 30	Psychological Theories
Dec. 7	Rethinking Sovereignty: Pressures from Above (International Institutions), Below (Non-state Actors) and All Over (Globalization)

Date Topic and Reading

READINGS MARKED BY AN ASTERISK WILL BE PUT ON RESERVE

Sept. 7 Theory: What is it Good For? What is Good Theory?

- * John Ikenberry, ed., *American Foreign Policy: Theoretical Essays*, First edition, pp. 1-12, and essay by J. David Singer, "The Level of Analysis Problem in International Relations," pp. 67-78, on reserve.
- * Keohane, King, and Verba, *Designing Social Inquiry* pp. 99-114, on reserve.
- * Colin Elman and Miriam Fendius Elman, "Appraising Progress in International Relations Theory: How not to be Lakatos Intolerant," draft paper.
- * Miles Kahler, "Inventing International Relations: International Relations Theory After 1945," in Michael Doyle and G. John Ikenberry, eds., *New Thinking in International Relations Theory* (Boulder: Westview, 1997) pp. 20-53.

Sept. 14 The Anarchy Problem, Hard Core Waltzian Neorealism and its Critics

Waltz, Chaps. 5-6, (in *Neorealism and its Critics*).

Milner, "The Assumption of Anarchy in IR: A Critique," Baldwin, 143-169

Buzan, Jones, and Little, pp. 1-65.

Paul Schroeder, "Historical Reality vs. Neorealist Theory," in *The Perils of Anarchy*, and correspondence between Schroeder and Colin and Miriam Elman (*) in summer 1995 issue of *International Security*, pp. 182-195.

- * Colin Elman, "Horses for Courses," *Security Studies* Fall 1996.

Sept. 21 Neorealism's Outer Belt, and its Critics

Gilpin, Chpts. 1,2,5,6.

- * Thomas Christensen and Jack Snyder, "Chain Gangs and Passed Bucks: Predicting Alliance Patterns in Multipolarity," *International Organization* Vol. 44 no. 2 (Spring 1990).
- * Jervis, *Systems Effects*, pages 92-124.
- * Jeff Legro and Andrew Moravcsik, "Is Anybody Still a Realist?" *International Security* Fall 1999, pp. 5-55, and correspondence in *International Security* Summer 2000 pp. 165-193.

* Forum on "The Realist Paradigm and Degenerative Versus Progressive Research Programs," *American Political Science Review*, December, 1997.

* _____ Powell, The Neorealist-Neoliberal Debate, *International Organization* (Spring, 1994)

Sept. 28 Neorealism vs. Neoliberalism I: Regimes and International Organizations

Baldwin, "Neoliberalism, Neorealism and World Politics," Baldwin, 3-25.

* Robert Jervis, "Realism, Neoliberalism, and Cooperation: Understanding the Debate," *International Security* Summer 1999.

* Helen Milner, "International Theories of Cooperation Among Nations: Strengths and Weaknesses," *World Politics* April 1992, pp. 466-496.

Axelrod & Keohane, "Achieving Cooperation Under Anarchy: Strategies and Institutions," in Baldwin, pp. 85-115.

* Krasner, Structural Causes and Regime Consequences: Regimes as Intervening Variables."

* Kratochwil & Ruggie, "International Organization: A State of the Art on the Art of the State."

Keohane, *After Hegemony*, pp. 5-64, 85-109, 243-259.

Oct. 5 Neorealism vs. Neoliberalism II: The Interdemocratic Peace Debate

* James Lee Ray, *Democracy and International Conflict* Chapter 1, pp. 10-46, and excerpt from Chapter 3, pp. 86-7.

* Miriam Elman, ed., *Paths to Peace*, introduction and conclusions, pp. 1-58, 473-506.

Christopher Layne, "Kant or Cant: The Myth of Democratic Peace," in *The Perils of Anarchy*.

* John M. Owen, "How Liberalism Produces Democratic Peace," *International Security* Fall 1994.

* Kenneth Schultz, "Do Democratic Institutions Constrain or Inform?" *International Organization* Spring 1999, pp. 233-266.

Snyder, *From Voting to Violence*, pp. TBD.

Oct. 12 Rational Choice Theories and International Relations

Lake and Powell, *Strategic Choice*, chapters 1, 2, 3, pp. 3-114.

* James Fearon, "Rationalist Explanations for War," *International Organization* vol. 49, no. 3 (Summer, 1995), pp. 379-414.

* James Fearon, "Bargaining, Enforcement, and International Cooperation," *International Organization*, Spring 1998, pp.269-306.

* Stephen Walt, "Rigor or Rigor Mortis? Rational Choice and Security Studies," *International Security* Spring 1999 (and commentaries and response in *IS* fall 1999, pages TBD).

- * Jon Elster, "Rational Choice History: A Case of Excessive Ambition," and Bates et. al, "The Analytic Narratives Project," *American Political Science Review*, September 2000 pp. 685-702.
- * Robert Bates, "Comparative Politics and Rational Choice," *American Political Science Review*, September 1997, pp. 699-704.

Oct. 19 Constructivism I: Critique and Counter-Critique

- * Keohane, "International Institutions: Two Approaches."
- * Wendt, "Constructing International Politics," *International Security*, Summer 1995.
- * Wendt, "Anarchy Is What States Make of It."
Buzan, Jones, and Little pp. 102-113.
- * David Dessler, "What's at Stake in the Agent-Structure Debate."
- * Emmanuel Adler, "Seizing the Middle Ground: Constructivism in World Politics," *European Journal of International Relations*, September 1997.

Oct. 26 Constructivism II: The Empirical Agenda

- Peter Katzenstein, ed., *The Culture of National Security*, pages 1-75, 453-497, 498-537 [students should also choose one empirical chapter from Katzenstein's book to read (chapters 3 to 11), and they should write a few notes for our discussion on whether the empirical work achieves the objectives laid out by Katzenstein and Checkel]
- * Jeffrey Checkel, "The Constructivist Turn in International Relations Theory," *World Politics*, January 1998, pp. 324-248.

Nov. 2 State-Level Theories

- * Robert Putnam, "Diplomacy and Domestic Politics: The Logic of Two-Level Games," *International Organization* 42:3 (Summer 1988).
- * Gourevitch, "The Second Image Reversed: International Sources of Domestic Politics," *International Organization* (Autumn, 1978).
- Goemans, *War and Punishment*, pp. TBD.
- * Matthew Evangelista, "Domestic Structure and International Change," in Michael Doyle and G. John Ikenberry, eds., *New Thinking in International Relations Theory* pp. 202- 228.

Nov. 9 International Political Economy

- * George Crane and Abba Amawi, *The Theoretical Evolution of International Relations*, chapter 1, pp. 3-33.
- * David Lake, "British and American Hegemony Compared: Lessons for the Current Era of Decline," in Frieden and Lake, *International Political Economy*, pp. 120-133.

- * Helen Milner, "Resisting the Protectionist Temptation: Industry and the Making of Trade Policy in France and the United States during the 1970s," in Frieden and Lake, pp. 368-86.
- * Ronald Rogowski, *Commerce and Coalitions* pages TBD.
- * John Odell, "Understanding International Trade: An Emerging Synthesis," *World Politics* October 1990.

Nov. 16 Organizational Theories

- * Graham Allison and Morton Halperin, "Bureaucratic Politics: A Paradigm and Some Policy Implications," in John Ikenberry, *American Foreign Policy: Theoretical Essays* (Scott, Foresman, 1989) pp. 378-409.
- * Jonathon Bender and Thomas Hammond, "Rethinking Allison's Models," *APSR* June 1992 pp. 301-322.
- * James Wilson, *Bureaucracy* (Basic Books, 1989) pp. 90-113, 179-195, 218-232.
- * Alastair Johnston, "Thinking About Strategic Culture," *International Security* Spring 1995.
- * Andrew Bennett, paper on organizational politics and U.S. military strategy in the Persian Gulf War.

Nov. 30 Psychological Theories

- * Philip Tetlock and Charles McGuire, "Cognitive Perspectives on Foreign Policy," in R. White, ed., *Psychology and the Prevention of Nuclear War* (NY, NYU Press).
- * Michael Young and Mark Schafer, "Is there Method in Our Madness? Ways of Assessing Cognition in International Relations," *International Studies Quarterly* May 1998, pp.63-96.
- Andrew Bennett, *Condemned to Repetition: The Rise, Fall, and Reprise of Soviet-Russian Military Interventionism 1973-1996* (Cambridge: MIT Press, 1999), chapters 1, 3, 8, 9.
- * Neta Crawford, "The Passion of World Politics: Propositions on Emotion and Emotional Relationships," *International Security* Spring 2000 pp. 116-156.
- * Jonathan Mercer, "Anarchy and Identity," *International Organization* Spring 1995.

Dec. 7 Rethinking Sovereignty: Pressures from Above (International Institutions), Below (Non-state Actors) and All Over (Globalization)

- * John Gerard Ruggie, "Territoriality and Beyond," *International Organization*, Winter 1993, pp. 139-174.
- * Robert Keohane and Joseph Nye, Jr., "States and the Information Revolution," *Foreign Affairs* September/October 1998, pp. 81-94.
- Keck and Sikkink, *Activists Beyond Borders*, pages TBD.
- * J. Samuel Barkin and Bruce Cronin, "The State and the Nation: Changing Norms and the Rules of Sovereignty in International Relations," *International Organization* Winter 1994, pp. 107-130.
- * William Wohlforth, "Reality Check: Revising Theories of International Politics in

Response to the End of the Cold War,” *World Politics* July 1998.

Hendrick Spruyt, *The Sovereign State*, pages TBD.

Risse-Kappen, Milner, Rosenau in Multilateralism book (also essays by Strange, Stavenhagen)

Spruyt, *The Sovereign State*

Robert Cox book (reviewed in APSR June 1998)

Biersteker and Weber, *State Sovereignty as Social Construct*, pp. 1-21, 81-120, 278-287.

OPTIONAL ADDITIONAL READINGS

The following additional readings are not required for the course, but they may prove helpful in your work and in your preparation for the comprehensive exam. I will occasionally give brief summaries of some of these works or indicate which are the most useful for the comprehensive exam.

I) Systemic Theories

Stephan Haggard, "Structuralism and its Critics," in Adler and Crawford, eds., *Progress in Postwar International Relations* (Columbia, 1991) pp. 403-437.

Jervis, "Cooperation Under the Security Dilemma."

Kristin Muller/Lord Georgetown Dissertation (adds a systemic variable of economic structure/vulnerability).

Schweller in *International Security* Summer 1994 (also in *Perils of Anarchy*) – bringing the revisionist state back in.

Grieco on Realism in Doyle and Ikenberry book.

Mercer, and critiques of his book in Security Studies.

Security Studies Spring 1992; 1996.

Joseph S. Nye, Jr., "Neorealism and Neoliberalism," *World Politics* vol. 40 no. 2 January 1988 pp. 235-251.

John Gerard Ruggie, "Continuity and transformation in the world polity: toward a neorealist synthesis," World Politics vol. 35 no. 2 (Jan. 1983), pp. 261-285. in WP

Joseph S. Nye, Jr. and Robert Keohane, "Power and Interdependence Revisited," International Organization Autumn 1987.

Lieber, *No Common Power*, pp. 12-15, 325-333, 342-347

Walt ISQ cites on off-def literature

Sean Lynn Jones in Security Studies on the Offense-Defense Balance
Bull Anarchical Society

Hopf, APSR June 1991

Kaysen, "Is War Becoming Obsolete?," International Security Spring 1990.

Liberman article in Int'l Security

Glazer in IS (also in *Perils of Anarchy*)

Zeev Maoz, "The Controversy over the Democratic Peace," *International Security* Summer 1997, pp. 162-198.

II) Constructivism

Jeff Legro, "Which Norms Matter?," *International Organization* (Winter 1997).

Onuf book

Doty, "Aporia" article

Martha Finnemore, National Interests in International Society pp. 1-33, 128-149.

Empirical works cited in Snyder syllabus (Walter, Posen, Mercer)

II) State Level Theories and Domestic-International Interactions

Van Evera, Hypotheses on Nationalism and War

Mayer, Knopf in IO on two-level games

Mercer

Gacek

Reiter

Snyder and Jervis Dominoes and Bandwagons

Sikkink: interaction of inst.s and ideas

Keohane and Goldstein

Chalmers Johnson, "The State and Japanese Grand Strategy," in Rosecrance and Stein, Domestic Bases of Grand Strategy, pp. 201-223.

Rosecrance and Stein, Domestic Bases of Grand Strategy, chapter 1, pp. 3-21, chapters 5, 6, 7, pp. 96-178.

Thomas Risse-Kappen, "Public Opinion, Domestic Structure, and Foreign Policy in Liberal Democracies," World Politics vol. 43 no. 4 July 1991 pp. 479-512.

Stephen David, "Explaining Third World Alignment," World Politics Jan. 1991 vol. 43 no. 2.

M. Mastanduno, D. Lake, J. Ikenberry, "Toward a Realist Theory of State Action," International Studies Quarterly, December, 1989

Charlie Kupchan The Vulnerability of Empire.

Krasner, Defending the National Interest (Princeton, 1978).

Krasner, "Approaches to the State," Comparative Politics Jan. 1984.

Joseph S. Nye, Jr., and Robert Keohane, "International Interdependence and Integration," and, "Realism and Complex Interdependence" (both in Viotti and Kauppi)

Milner, Resisting Protectionism (or IO autumn 1987 article).

Hall and Ikenberry, The State (U. Minnesota, 1989).

Ikenberry, WP Oct. 1986.

Ikenberry, Reasons of State, Cornell, 1989.

Ikenberry, IO winter 1988, special issue on American Foreign Economic Policy.

Levy, "The Causes of War: A Review of Theories and Evidence," in Behavior, Society, and Nuclear War (volume one).

Lenin, Imperialism: The Highest Stage of Capitalism

Caporaso, ed. The Elusive State: International and Comparative Perspectives, (Sage, 1989).

Evans, Rueschemeyer, and Skocpol, eds., Bringing the State Back In (Cambridge, 1985).

Ferguson and Mansbach, The State, Conceptual Chaos, and the Future of International Relations Theory, (Lynne Reinner, 1989).

Gourevitch, Politics in Hard Times (Cornell, 1986).

Katzenstein, Between Power and Plenty (Wisconsin, 1978)

Katzenstein, Small States in World Markets (Cornell, 1985)

Lamborn, "Power and the Politics of Extraction," ISQ 1983.

Hoffmann, Gulliver's Troubles chapt. 4 pp. 94-175.

Lowi, End of Liberalism

Nordlinger, On the Autonomy of the Democratic State (Harvard, 1981).

Rockman, "Minding the State -- or a State of Mind: Issues in the Comparative Conceptualization of the State," Comparative Political Studies April 1988.

Walt WP April 1992 on foreign policies of revolutionary states.

Skocpol, States and Social Revolutions (Cambridge, 1979)

Friedburg, "Why Didn't the US become a Garrison State," IS spring 1992.

Jack Snyder, The Myths of Empire (Ithaca, NY, Cornell University Press, 1991) pp. 1-65, 305-323.

Fareed Zakaria, "Realism and Domestic Politics," in The Perils of Anarchy.

Thomas Christensen, Useful Adversaries, Chapters 1,2, 7, pp.. 3-31, 242-261.

IV) Organizational and Bureaucratic Models

Art, Robert, "Bureaucratic politics and American Foreign Policy: A Critique," in Ikenberry, *American Foreign Policy*.

Edward Rhodes, "Do Bureaucratic Politics Matter? Some Disconfirming Findings from the Case of the U.S. Navy," World Politics October 1994, pp. 1-41.

Elizabeth Kier, "Culture and Military Doctrine," International Security Spring 1995, pp. 65-93.

Legro in IS

Barry Posen, The Sources of Military Doctrine: France, Britain, and Germany Between the World Wars (Ithaca, NY, Cornell University Press, 1984), pp. 41-59, 78-79, 220-244.

Allison, Essence of Decision.

Welch in IS fall 1992 critique of Allison.

George, Presidential Decisionmaking: The Effective Use of Information and Advice (Westview, Boulder, 1980), pp. 109-133.

Halperin, Bureaucratic Politics and Foreign Policy (Brookings 1974)

Jerel Rosati, "Developing a Systematic Decision-Making Framework: Bureaucratic Politics in Perspective," World Politics (Jan. 1981) pp. 234-52.

Morton Halperin and Arnold Kanter, "The Bureaucratic Perspective," in Robert Art and Robert Jervis, eds., International Politics (Harper, Collins, second edition, 1984) pp. 439-466.

James Thompson, "How Could Vietnam Happen? An Autopsy," in John Ikenberry, American Foreign Policy: Theoretical Essays (Scott, Foresman, 1989) pp. 409-419.

Steinbruner, Cybernetic Theory of Decision

Evangelista, book on US and Soviet Military innovation

Rosen, Cornell book on military innovation (or his article in IS summer 1988).

Komer, Bureaucracy at War: US Performance in the Vietnam Conflict (Westview 1986).

A. Bennett, APSA paper on bureaucratic politics, organizational cultures, and US decision-making in the 1991 Gulf war.

K. Dawisha, "The Limits of the Bureaucratic Politics Model," Comparative Politics winter 1980.

Winter 1992 IO special issue on epistemic communities.

V) Models of Individual Decision-Making

Jim Goldgeier, "Psychology and Security," *Security Studies* Summer 1997.

Jervis, Robert, "Hypotheses on Misperception," in Art and Jervis, _____ *International Politics*, pp. 510-526.

Ole Holsti, "Foreign Policy Formation Viewed Cognitively," in Robert Axelrod, ed., The Structure of Decision, pp. 18-48.

William Wohlforth, The Elusive Balance, (Cornell Press, 1993) chapters 1, 2, 10 pp. 1-31, 293-307.

Judith Goldstein and Robert Keohane, eds., Ideas And Foreign Policy, chapter 1 pp. 3-30, chapter 9 pp. 235-264.

Robert Jervis and Jack Snyder, eds., Dominoes and Bandwagons (NY, Oxford, 1991), pp. 3-19, 276-290.

Robert Jervis, "Hypotheses on Misperception," in Art and Jervis, International Politics pp. 510-526.

Jervis, Perception and Misperception in International Politics, chaps. 4, 8, 9, 10, 11.

Deborah Larson, The Origins of Containment

Yaacov Vertzberger, "Foreign Policy Decisionmakers as Practical-intuitive Historians," International Studies Quarterly 30:2 (June 1986).

Alexander George, "The Causal Nexus between Cognitive Beliefs and Decision-Making Behavior: The 'Operational Code' Belief System," in Lawrence Falkowski, ed. Psychological Models and International Politics (Boulder, Westview, 1979).

Robert Jervis, "Political Psychology: Some Challenges and Opportunities," Political Psychology vol. 10 no. 3 1989.

Winter, Hermann, Weintraub, and Walker, "The Personalities of Bush and Gorbachev Measured at a Distance," Political Psychology vol. 12, no. 2 1991.

Robert Jervis, "Political Decision Making: Recent Contributions," Political Psychology, Summer 1980, pp. 86-100.

Arthur Stein, "When Misperception Matters," World Politics vol. 34 no. 4 (July, 1982) pp. 505-526.

Alexander George, "The Operational Code: a Neglected Approach to the Study of Political Leaders and Decision-Making," International Studies Quarterly June, 1969.

Neustadt and May, Thinking in Time

Alexander George, "Adapting to Constraints on Rational Decisionmaking," in Art and Jervis, pp. 491-510.

Jervis, "Hypotheses on Misperception," in Art and Jervis.

Nisbett and Ross, Human Inference

Taylor and Fiske, Social Cognition (correct title?)

Irving Janis, Groupthink.

Jack Levy APSA paper on learning theory.

VI) Cooperation, Regimes and Hegemonic Stability Theory

Keohane & Martin, "The Promise of Institutional Theory;" Ruggie, "The False Premise of Realism;" Mearsheimer, "A Realist Reply," International Security (Summer 1995) 39-51, 62-70, 82-93,

Snidal, "Relative Gains and the Pattern of International Cooperation," Baldwin, 170-208

Duncan Snidal, "The Limits of Hegemonic Stability Theory," International Organization 1989 no. 35, pp. 579-614.

Stephen Haggard and Beth Simmons, "Theories of International Regimes," International Organization Summer 1987.

Stephen Weber, chapter in Doyle and Ikenberry.

Joanne Gowa, "Regional Hegemons, Excludable Goods, and Small Groups: An Epitaph for Hegemonic Stability Theory," World Politics, April 1989, pp. 307-324.

International Organization summer 1992 special issue on multilateralism, esp. Ruggie, Caparaso, Kahler articles.

Gilpin, chaps 3, 4 (hegemonic rise and decline)

Grunberg IO Autumn 1990 on Hegemonic stability theory

Snidal on relative vs. absolute gains ISQ Dec. 1991.

Powell on relative vs. absolute gains APSR Dec. 1991.

Stephen Krasner, International Regimes (Cornell University Press, 1983) chaps. by Krasner, Strange, Haas, Ruggie, and Young.

Lieber pp. 337-342

Krasner in Art and Jervis pp. 340-362.

Robert Jervis, "Cooperation Under the Security Dilemma," in Art and Jervis, pp. 86-101.

Robert Jervis, "Realism, Game Theory, and Cooperation," World Politics (April, 1988).

Rosenau critique of Keohane IO autumn 1986.

Oran Young on regime creation and enforcement

Ron Mitchell in IO on regime enforcement (environmental issues)

VI) Alliance Theories

Stephen Walt, The Origins of Alliances pp. 17-49, 147-217, 262-285.

Glenn Snyder, "Alliances, Balance, and Stability," International Organization vol. 45 no. 1 pp. 121-142.

Bennett, Lepage, and Unger, "Burden-Sharing in the Gulf War," IO Winter 1994.

Walt, "Alliance Formation and the Balance of World Power," Brown, 209-248

Glenn Snyder, "Alliance Theory: A Neorealist First Cut," in R. Rothstein (ed.), The Evolution of Theory in IR

Mancur Olson, The Logic of Collective Action (Harvard University Press, 1965).

Glenn Snyder, "The Security Dilemma in Alliance Politics," World Politics July, 1984, pp. 461-95.

Keohane review of Walt's book in IS summer 1988.

Olson and Zeckhauser, "An Economic Theory of Alliances," Review of Economics and Statistics August 1966.
Snyder, "Alliance Theory: A Neorealist First Cut," in Rothstein, Evolution of Theory in IR.

VII) Interdemocratic Peace

David Spiro, "The Insignificance of the Liberal Peace," *International Security* Fall, 1994; Russett and Spiro correspondence, *International Security*, Spring 1995, pp. 164-180.
R. J. Rummel, "Libertarianism and International Violence," *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 27 (1983), pp. 27-71.

Bruce Russett, Controlling the Sword

Michael Doyle, "Liberalism and World Politics," *APSR* 80 (1986), pp. 1151-1161.

Steve Chan, "Are the Freer Countries More Pacific?," *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 28 (1984), pp. 649-664.

Stuart Bremer, "Dangerous Dyads," *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 36 (1992) pp. 309-341.

VIII) IR Theory, The End of the Cold War, and the New World Order

Correspondence in reply to John Mearsheimer's "Back to the Future" by Stanley Hoffmann, Robert Keohane, Bruce Russett, and Thomas Risse-Kappen, *International Security* Fall 1990 and Winter 1990/91, and replies by Mearsheimer.

Other *International Security* articles: Van Evera, Jervis, Kupchan and Kupchan, Betts, Gaddis, etc.

Goldgeier and McFaul, "Core and Periphery in the Post-Cold War Era," *International Organization*, Spring 1992

William Wohlforth, "Realism and the End of the Cold War," *International Security* Winter 1994-1995, pp. 91-129.

Lieber, "Existential Realism After the Cold War," *The Washington Quarterly*, Vol. 16, No. 3 (Winter 1991-92): 155-168

Mueller, "The Obsolescence of Major War," Betts, 19-32

Waltz, "Emerging Structure of International Politics," Brown, 42-77

Kegley in ISQ June 1993

Deterrence and Coercion

World Politics, Symposium on the Rational Deterrence Debate, January 1989:

Christopher Achen and Duncan Snidal, "Rational Deterrence Theory and Comparative Case Studies."

Alexander George and Richard Smoke, "Deterrence and Foreign Policy."

Robert Jervis, "Rational Deterrence: Theories and Evidence."

Richard Ned Lebow and Janice Gross Stein, "Rational Deterrence Theory: I Think, Therefore I Deter."

Richard Lebow and Janice Stein, "Deterrence: The Elusive Dependent Variable," *World Politics* April 1990 pp. 336-369.

Paul Huth and Bruce Russett, "Testing Deterrence Theory: Rigor Makes a Difference," *World Politics* July 1990 pp.

466-501.

George and Smoke, Deterrence in American Foreign Policy

Sagan in Rotberg and Rabb on Japan and WW II

Huth, Extended Deterrence

Lebow, Between Peace and War

Orme, "Deterrence Failures: A Second Look," IS spring 1987.

George, The Limits of Coercive Diplomacy